

SHELTER/NFI ANALYSIS REPORT

Field with () and italicized questions are mandatory. For checkboxes (☐), tick all that apply.
Use charts from mobile data collection (MDC) wherever possible.*

1. General Information

Location* (State/County/Payam/Boma/Village)	Central Equatoria, Juba County, Rajaf Payam and DON BOSCO
Alert Date* (first time the location mentioned to the Cluster)	21 st April 2020
Analysis Dates*	From <u>27</u> to <u>28</u> April 2020

2. Location Information

Report Date* (date completed)	30 April 2020
GPS Coordinates*	Latitude: _____ Longitude: _____
Type of settlement (PoC, informal camp, etc.)	Collective Site

3. Team Details* (Indicate the team leader)

Name	Organisation	Title	Contacts: Email/Mobile/Sat Phone
Lavrick Peter William	HDC	CCE /PROTECTION OFFICER	Larvick.peter@hdcafrica.org 0920202030
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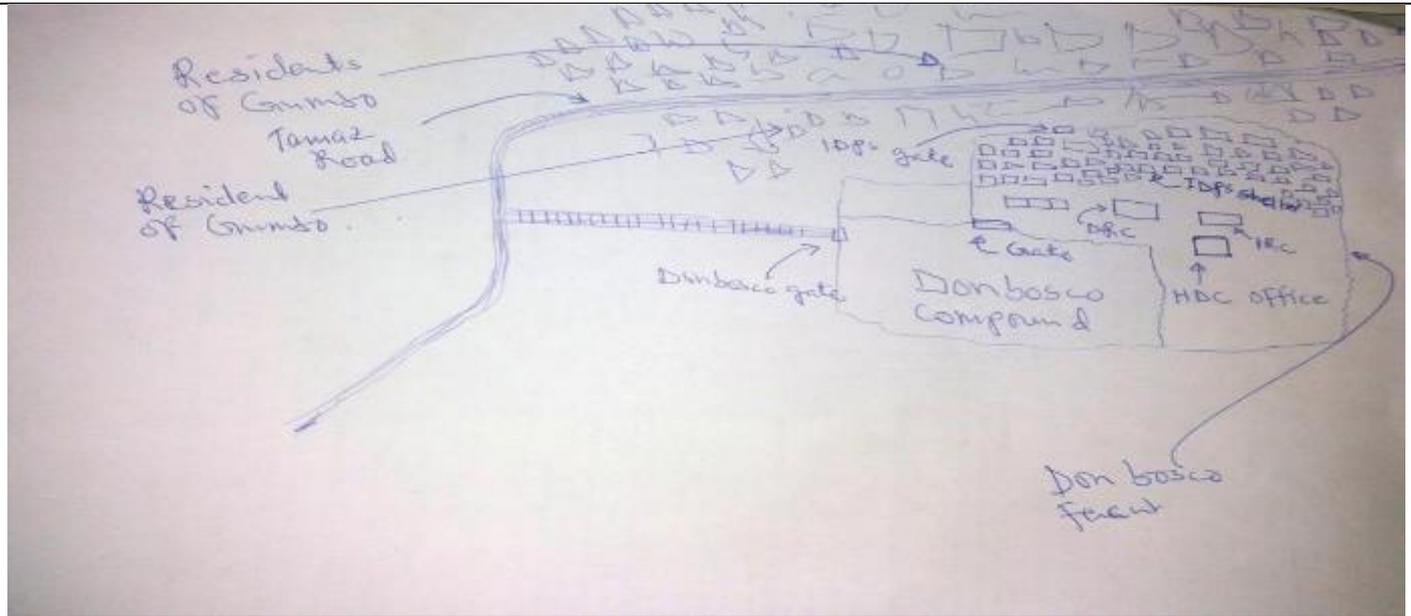
Did the team read the S/NFI project indicators?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
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4. Desk Research: Displacement, Movement, and Conflict Trends

NOTE: TO BE CONDUCTED BEFORE DEPARTURE TO AFFECTED AREAS

What triggered the analysis?	The IDPs were displaced to DON BOSCO when conflict broke out in 2013 and 2016. Some of their shelter were recently blow off by heavy rains on 15 th of April and are in critical need of support
Is this a cyclical or seasonal displacement? When were the past dates of conflict displacement? <i>Possible sources: INSO, DTM, REACH, WFP, CSRF, SFPs, FSL IMO, HSBA, VAM</i>	N/A for DB IDPs which is protracted settlement. Source: HDC protection, DRC
List all previous S/NFI and food distributions in this area in the past two years, with key details (types of items, date, # beneficiaries, bomas). Do people come only during food drops and other aid? Has aid affected displacement and conflict in this area? If so, how? <i>Possible sources: SFPs, S/NFI and FSL Cluster IMOs, WFP IMO, REACH, DTM, Static NGOs, INSO, CSRF, HSBA, VAM</i>	UNHCR conducted last SNFI items distribution to the most vulnerable person with specific needs in 2019 through HDC protection team; the items included plastic sheets, Jerry cans, Solar lamps and mosquito nets. The items were given to 128 HHs. Mother & Child Development Agency (MACDA) support in food distribution through World Food Programme (WFP) and Don BOSCO also supplement every month. The entire population of IDPs in DON BOSCO depend on humanitarian assistance to cope with the crisis Source: HDC Protection team DON BOSCO Management.
Housing, Land, and Property issues? What mechanisms are in place to handle HLP disputes? What groups (<i>ethnic, displacement status, gender, age</i>) are marginalized by land ownership?	During need analysis exercise, there was no incident of land conflict and grabbing reported in Don camp. If such case are reported the Don BOSCO camp management are responsible to deal and handle

<p><i>Possible sources: SLS, HLP WG, Protection Cluster, NRC's or IOM's HLP office</i></p>	<p>Source: HDC protection team</p>
<p>What aid actors are static in this location? What aid actors visit regularly? <i>Possible sources: SFPs, OCHA IMU, REACH, VAM</i></p>	<p>The aid actors in the area include IRC, ISRAAID, HDC PROTECTION, UNHCR, DRC. They have different activities which are here in detail :-</p> <p>ISRAAID : Dealing with GBV HDC/UNHCR : dealing with general protection HI: implementing Protection of Disability persons DRC : dealing with the Community engagement for WASH activities IRC : GBV JCCP : GBV and community engagement CCC : dealing with Child Protection PEACE WIND JAPAN : dealing with WASH OVC : Dealing with Health (mobile clinic) World Vision : Dealing with nutrition</p> <p>Source: HDC protection</p>
<p>What community groups have already been in place in this location? <i>PwD committees? Women's groups?</i> <i>Possible sources: SFPs, InterNews, CCE Working Group</i></p>	<p>There is well organized community structure elected by Don BOSCO management, they consist of Camp leaders, youth group and Community Based Protection Network (CBPN) that ensure safety within the community in the Camp.</p> <p>Source: HDC Protection, IRC</p>
<p>Have any risk or security assessments been done in this area? Are there cantonment sites nearby? <i>Possible sources: INSO, WFP, CSRF, SFPs, UNDSS, Insight Security</i></p>	<p>No security assessment was done in DON BOSCO, but the site is protected by private security guards hired by DON BOSCO management. There is no nearby cantonment site.</p> <p>Source: HDC Protection</p>
<p>Have any market assessments been conducted here, or cash-based interventions? <i>Possible sources: IACWG, SFPs, FSL Cluster IMO</i></p>	<p>There was no market assessment done in Don bosco, but there is nearby market in Gumbo –Shirikat, where SNFI materials are sold.</p> <p>WFP is currently implementing food distribution in Old camp using Cash based intervention.</p> <p>Source: HDC protection</p>
<p>Map of area: <i>(hand sketched or official map)</i></p>	



Summary of Population Type / Numbers

Where possible, teams can paste a chart instead of entering all of the data below.

Population Count from: <u> </u> Camp Manager <u> </u> (source)	HH:1,388	Individuals: 12,115						
Population Count observed by team	HH: 946	Individuals:6,622						
Population breakdown <i>Rough calculation based on questionnaire; team decides how to calculate</i>	Men <u> 13 </u> % / Women <u> 28 </u> % / Boys <u> 23 </u> % / Girls <u> 36 </u> %							
Population Count to target: (i.e. Population in Need of S/NFI access)	Heads of HH: 409 <table border="1" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <th>Camp</th> <th>HHs</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Old</td> <td>182</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New</td> <td>227</td> </tr> </table>	Camp	HHs	Old	182	New	227	Individuals: 2,863
Camp	HHs							
Old	182							
New	227							
Population details: origin, plans to stay, available lists, breakdown, and sources If returnees, what is their status? Do they still have needs? Have they integrated with the community? <i>(Section II of the HH Questionnaire)</i>	<p>The population is comprised of IDPs displaced when civil war broke out in 2013 and 2016; IDPs were forced under protection of DON BOSCO management. They were provided with humanitarian assistance including SNFI items, food assistance, health and WASH items.</p> <p>Due to heavy rains and wind on 15th April most of the plastic sheeting of roofings and walls were torn and most were already worn out. Rapid assessment was done; the team found out that most of the shelters need to be renovated. HDC only assessment 409 Households/Shelters. The DON BOSCO management denied Humanitarian from accessing the area because of increase in Coronavirus cases on Tuesday 28th April in Juba. This is done as a measure to protect the IDPs. Initially there was restricted controlled access and through request, can be granted. Initially the complaints were reported to HDC SNFI project officer who consulted with Camp management to only distribute plastic sheets as item needed most and also other items are yet to be completely supplied to the pipeline. HDC project manager contacted SNFI cluster for approval before any step was taken.</p> <p>The population residing is still waiting for total peace in order to return to their home. They are still not integrated within the community.</p>							
POPULATION RESIDING IN SETTLEMENT SITE <input type="checkbox"/> IDP directly affected by conflict	POPULATION IN NEED OF SUPPORT FOR S/NFI ACCESS <input type="checkbox"/> IDP directly affected by conflict							

<input type="checkbox"/> Host directly affected by conflict <input type="checkbox"/> IDP affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Host affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Refugees from: _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protracted IDPs (living in collective site for 1+ years) <input type="checkbox"/> Returnee: government-facilitated <input type="checkbox"/> Other returnee <input type="checkbox"/> Population in transit to: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Un integrated	<input type="checkbox"/> Host directly affected by conflict <input type="checkbox"/> IDP affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Host affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Refugees from: _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protracted IDPs (living in collective site for 1+ years) <input type="checkbox"/> Returnee: government-facilitated <input type="checkbox"/> Other returnee <input type="checkbox"/> Population in transit to: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Un integrated
5. Protection/Vulnerability Concerns and Power Dynamics	
<p>Do people feel safe here? <i>Indicate % of how many people say "yes", so on</i></p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <u>25</u>% <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <u>56</u>% <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Somehow <u>19</u>%</p> <p>75 % of the household interview said they are unsafe because they lack privacy and also most of shelters are damaged by the heavy rains and wind which exposes them to bad weather especially rain season and can also lead to protection risk. According to Assessment team most of the IDPs are women and adolescent girls.</p>
<p>How would services coming to this location affect safety?</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Beneficiaries would be safer <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficiaries would be less safe <input type="checkbox"/> Service provider would not be safe <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No effect on security</p>
<p>What are the specific protection concerns and considerations? <i>Indicate if there is an attached Protection Assessment for further information.</i></p>	<p><i>What input did Protection partners provide?</i> Currently because of lockdown No protection partner is doing Activities</p> <p><i>What stood out in the Safety Audit?</i> NO safety audit was conducted in this current assessment</p>
<p>What are the vulnerability dynamics?</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Children at Risk (CR): # ___ <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied/Separated child: # ___ <input type="checkbox"/> Other person at Risk (ER): # ___ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Women at Risk: # ___ <input type="checkbox"/> Single parent/caregiver (SP): # ___ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Disability (DS): # ___ <input type="checkbox"/> Serious medical condition: # ___ <input type="checkbox"/> Minorities/ Detached from community: # ___</p> <p>Power Dynamics: Who controls in the community? IDPs are controlled by camp leaders who are elected by Don BOSCO Parish priest to address safety concerns. This group includes Two Female block leaders, youth leader and women group who normally represent them in any community gathering within the camps. Men control at household level and they are decision makers. However, women-headed households are the majority in the camp.</p> <p>Who provides? Displaced are mostly women, who take care of their households and provide food and other essential needs through collection of firewood, working in restaurants, etc.</p>

	Some men also do participate in providing household assistance but mostly they depend on humanitarian assistance		
Explain key aspects of the HLP situation, particularly any risks community members face in accessing land. What local documentation exists to protect people? <i>(Refer to Section V of the HH Questionnaire. Attach land documentation where possible. Include how men and women are affected differently, issues around occupation, and issues around land disputes.)</i>	There are no registered cases of HLP issues such as land grabbing and forced evictions.		
6. Community group questions			
How many kilometres and hours away is the closest water point by foot (one way)?	_30_ Metres __Less 5 minutes_ by foot There is borehole within the IDPs camp.		
What type of water sources are used for drinking water?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Borehole <input type="checkbox"/> River <input type="checkbox"/> Hand-dug well <input type="checkbox"/> Tap stand <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____		
How many kilometres and hours away is the closest functioning health clinic by foot (one way)?	_10_ km __10 Minutes__ by foot OVCI who were running mobile clinic within IDPs camps have recently run out of funding.		
Specific illnesses reported in the area	Malaria, Diarrhoea and TB		
What type of food sources does the community use?	<input type="checkbox"/> Farming <input type="checkbox"/> Fishing <input type="checkbox"/> Market <input type="checkbox"/> Wild fruits <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other _Food assistance from WFP and some got from DON BOSCO management___		
When was the last harvest in the area?	Started: _____ Ended: _____		
Area prone to severe rapid onset flooding?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Extremely rare		
Preferred communication channels/methods?	The community mostly inform DON BOSCO management who then communicate to protection partner or contact focal point partner on email or through phone calls.		
7. S/NFI Observations and Findings			
What NFI or Shelter materials (if any) are available in the market for purchase, or available through utilizing natural resources? <i>List the cost if it is available in the market. Write "n/a" where no market or resources exist. Explain how the item is made/used from natural resources, if any.</i>	ITEM	COST IN MARKET	NATURAL RESOURCE
	NA	NA	NA
General level of activity (buying/selling) in market? <i>If active, refer to the Market Assessment questions.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Busy <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Slow <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ General summary of market assessment: No market assessment was conducted. Because of the lock down, most of the shops selling Non-food items are closed.		

Explain the community's ways of supporting themselves. <i>(Section IV of HH Questionnaire)</i>	Majority of IDPs are supporting themselves with food ratio received from WFP every month, and those who don't have buy from market through earning from their daily work inside and outside of Camp.
Do the population have access to tools?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Limited
How do they shelter themselves and support their household NFI needs without aid support? <i>Fully explain the community's coping and resilience strategies.</i>	The IDPs have erected temporary shelters after distribution in 2017. According to Assessment team Some households sell their food ratio to buy plastic sheets for sheltering themselves (market type of plastic sheet seen) and their household property. Other work on daily jobs to buy SNFI items.
What shelter materials are available for collection in the natural environment?	<input type="checkbox"/> Grass <input type="checkbox"/> Bamboo <input type="checkbox"/> Trees <input type="checkbox"/> Other ____ NA ____
If people are generally hosting, what is the host's general condition?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More/less normal for South Sudan <input type="checkbox"/> Emergency level of need <input type="checkbox"/> Strained resources / cannot share
Number of shelters counted	1,300
Number of HH with no form of shelter (and source)	73
Number of individuals sharing each shelter (average)	5-7 Individual sleeping in each shelter.
What are the top S/NFI priorities? <i>List in order of priority</i> <i>Remember that a person requesting an item might not have strong justification; or "access to an item" needs proper protection analysis from the Safety Audit</i>	WHY? <i>Explain thoroughly why each item was given its priority # designation. Cite: coping mechanisms, health issues, weather-related information, life-threatening risks, market/nature availability, protection risks, preference of beneficiaries, and observations.</i> WHAT CONCERNS ARE THERE WITH THE RECOMMENDED ITEM? <i>Consider the recommended items in the context of the community where you will distribute: Are they accustomed to using this item? Has the community used this item before (and if so, what did the PDM reveal)? How does the item fit into the environment in which they live?</i>
1 – Plastic sheets.	IDPs live in temporary shelter, the plastic sheet provided protection from sun heat and rain. Due to heavy rain and wind, most of the plastic were torn and worn out and there is need to replace them. This is also the rain season and most of the families are at risk of contracting pneumonia, malaria, cold and other related diseases. It will also worsen the state of those who are chronically ill of TB and other illnesses.
2 –	
3 –	
[4] –	
[5] –	
Photos of S/NFI situation:	



Enumerators during household interviews



Shelter roof blow off by Heavy wind.

8. Methodology

- Desk research
- Observation
- Key informant interviews: # _____
- Household interviews: # _____
- FGDs: # _____
- CFM: # _____ (attach complaint record)

Additional notes on methodology used:

HDC project officer consulted with HDC protection team, as a part of desk research to find out if there has been any SNFI distribution before and when, who benefited and what other partners are available and their activities.

HDC CCE/Protection officer met with DON BOSCO camp manager to discuss their activities regarding households whose shelters were destroyed by heavy rains and winds.

They also discussed about the Coronavirus prevention measures when conducting response. Especially social distancing while conducting household assessments.

HDC enumerators were trained to conduct the Household, briefed about the targeting criteria and also on COVID-19 prevention measures. Observation in and out the shelter to determine the damaged per shelter, assess the number of plastic sheet to renovate both the roofs and walls.

How much time did the team spend on the ground?

The team spend 2 days conducting Rapid Household assessment.

AAP / Communications & Community Engagement

How has the S/NFI team:

- engaged the community, beyond the gatekeepers?

Before the assessment the Project manager informed the Camp manager through email to aware him about the response and SNFI CCE /Protection officer engaged the Camp manager and block leaders to discuss idea of the response, the community leader gave their suggestion and recommendation regarding the intervention.

The team however went ahead to do household assessments to engage those in need beyond the gate keepers

- empowered community members?

The community were empowered through guidance on how response will be conducted and emphasis was put on how to prioritize most vulnerable and define the vulnerability criteria

The team worked closely with the community leaders including the youth. These helped them understand the process of response. They were told to prioritize the most vulnerable as there are limited resources.

- adjusted the intervention because of community feedback, thus far?
According to meeting with camp manager upon arrival to the Camp, the SNFI CCE/SNFI protection briefed the Camp Manager that they would have assessed the households for 5+ days, but because of increased cases of coronavirus in Juba and also upcoming rains, the exercise will be done rapidly within 2-3 days.

- implemented feedback mechanisms?

The complaints were received through protection team and follow up were made by HDC SNFI team immediately

9. ANALYSIS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Check all that apply:

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> NFI intervention recommended | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shelter intervention recommended |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No intervention recommended | <input type="checkbox"/> Cash intervention recommended* (Type: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Training activity recommended | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continue to monitor needs |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Integrated sector response recommended; sectors: _____ | |

*CBI: Communities targeted with CBIs are those with functioning markets, low risk for negative/unsafe consequences, trader capacity, government acceptance, intention to stay in a location, and a monitoring system. Refer to the IACWG guidance notes for using CBIs.

Explanation

Justify the recommendation by pulling facts from different sections of this report (e.g. these IDPs need in-kind now because: there are no markets, no clinics, long foot travel is dangerous, they have been stuck for over a year, the people live next to a swamp, and the area is inaccessible during rainy season; cash project should start after food distribution because people's highest priority is food and they have no livelihoods)

Based on the team direct observation, Household interviews, meeting with the Camp management, the response team recommends In-kind distribution of Items based on the damages of the shelter than Cash Based Intervention, because of outbreak of coronavirus most of the shops selling Shelter materials are shut down.
Household shelter structures are constructed with plastic sheeting, pole and bamboos. Because they have over stayed most of them appear broken, are eaten by termites and the plastic sheets are torn and worn out.

Define targeting criteria

How did the team define "vulnerability"? Explain how the target group is unable to help themselves with S/NFI. This is NOT determined by the Protection partners.

Specify which type of people you will target, and why they need help in safely accessing S/NFIs:

- Elderly:
- PLWs:
- Children:
- Un integrated:
- No access to market:
- Other: No access to plastic sheet

If a HH has 2+ of the above-mentioned criteria

Camp leaders, Women group and Community Base Protection Network (CBPN) will be engaged in registration to avoid duplication of Households

If this community has received S/NFIs in the past year

No item was distributed in DON BOSCO since 2017 and it targeted 128 HH people with specific needs. With the current assessment the team observed that most of the shelter needs to be renovated.

Specify items and quantities to be distributed

Refer to Section 8's prioritized items (no need to repeat the information).

S/NFI Types / #s per Head of HH:
(Explain calculations)

Total No of HH with severity damage	Items to be distributed	Quantity of items
	Plastic sheet	1,162 pieces

	409		
<p>The number of the items/plastic sheets per Household will vary depending on the damage of the shelter severity.</p>			
<p>Communications/AAP <i>What key messaging should go with the response? (e.g. material usage, health information, how to cook, HLP awareness, GBV referral mechanisms)</i> <i>How will team continue receiving feedback? From Section 9, how will the team build on already existing AAP efforts during response?</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The team will use community outreach volunteers to help inform the community about the distribution message and the time and the day of distribution. • HDC protection team, Community outreach volunteers and community leaders and SNFI CCE /Protection officer will be part of Complaint Feedback Mechanism committee to handle complaints regarding distribution. • The HDC protection team will be involved to ensure that the most vulnerable are considered first during distribution. • HDC CCE/Protection will also be conducting rapid monitoring. • S/NFI will engage the community leaders and beneficiaries to understand and explains to beneficiaries that HDC will only serve those Household which are completely worn out or totally damaged. 		
<p>Key considerations for distribution:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Airstrip* (List plane types: _____)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> UNHAS destination (Frequency/schedule of flights: _____)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> River access (Explain: _____)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Footing access (Explain: _____)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Road access</p> <p>Other logistics information for people and cargo: Items can be transported using Road transport from Juba IOM warehouse to Don BOSOC stores, where partners are keeping their items before distribution.</p> <p>Where/how the distribution will take place:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The distribution of plastic sheeting will take place in Don BOSCO distribution centre where food distribution happened, it will follow WFP SoP for Distributions. • Before distribution HDC will sensitize the community about the coronavirus preventive measures and during distribution hand washing buckets with soap will be put both at the entry and exit of the site. HDC SNFI team will wear PPE to avoid contracting and spreading of the virus. • Social distancing will be encouraged and the team will not allow physical contact with beneficiaries and anyone. • HDC Protection team will be engaged to handle referrals of protection cases. Priority will be given to most vulnerable household to be served first. <p>Security/Access issues: There was no case of insecurity reported in and out the camp. But humanitarian were not allowed to access the area site because of outbreak and increase cases of coronavirus in Juba.</p> <p>Protection concerns, push/pull factors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • According to Camp chairman he said most IDPs are tired and fade up of lack of SNFI support. Few others were not willing to be assessed because they said they were assessed in March but No response took place. • The SNFI only target beneficiaries within the camp and those registered with DON BOSCO IDP's site. Hence will not be a pull factor <p>Other actors/stakeholders with whom S/NFI staff can work:</p>			

- HDC protection team need to handle protection related issues and address complaints.
- HDC SNFI CCE/Protection officer will conduct Rapid monitoring using AAP tools.

Next steps

Recommendation for other sectors:

Immediate next steps		Timeline	Who is responsible
1	Immediate Registration and verification of beneficiaries after the approval of need analysis report	7 th -8 th May 2020	HDC SNFI team and PMT enumerators
2	Distribution of SNFI items	12 th -14 th May 2020	HDC SNFI team and PMT enumerators
3			
4			
5			

Please submit to scsouthsudan-pipeline@googlegroups.com
If distribution is recommended, include the completed Pipeline Request Form

ANNEX: DESK RESEARCH SOURCE CONTACTS

SOURCE	CONTACT INFORMATION	EXPERTISE