

SHELTER/NFI ANALYSIS REPORT

Field with () and italicized questions are mandatory. For checkboxes (☐), tick all that apply.
Use charts from mobile data collection (MDC) wherever possible.*

1. General Information

Location* (State/County/Payam/Boma/Village)	STATE	COUNTY	PAYAM	BOMA/VILLAGE
	Central Equatoria	Juba County	Rajaf	MAHAD IDPs camps
Alert Date* (first time the location mentioned to the Cluster)	21 st April 2020			
Analysis Dates*	From -22 nd to 27 th April 2020_			

2. Location Information

Report Date* (date completed)	4 th May 2020
GPS Coordinates*	Latitude: _____ Longitude: _____
Type of settlement (PoC, informal camp, etc.)	Collective Settlement

3. Team Details* (Indicate the team leader)

Name	Organisation	Title	Contacts: Email/Mobile/Sat Phone
Duop Joul	HDC	SNFI Field Assistant	duop.juol@hdcafrica.org 0928497246
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Deng Barnaba	HDC	PMT Enumerator	0924754936

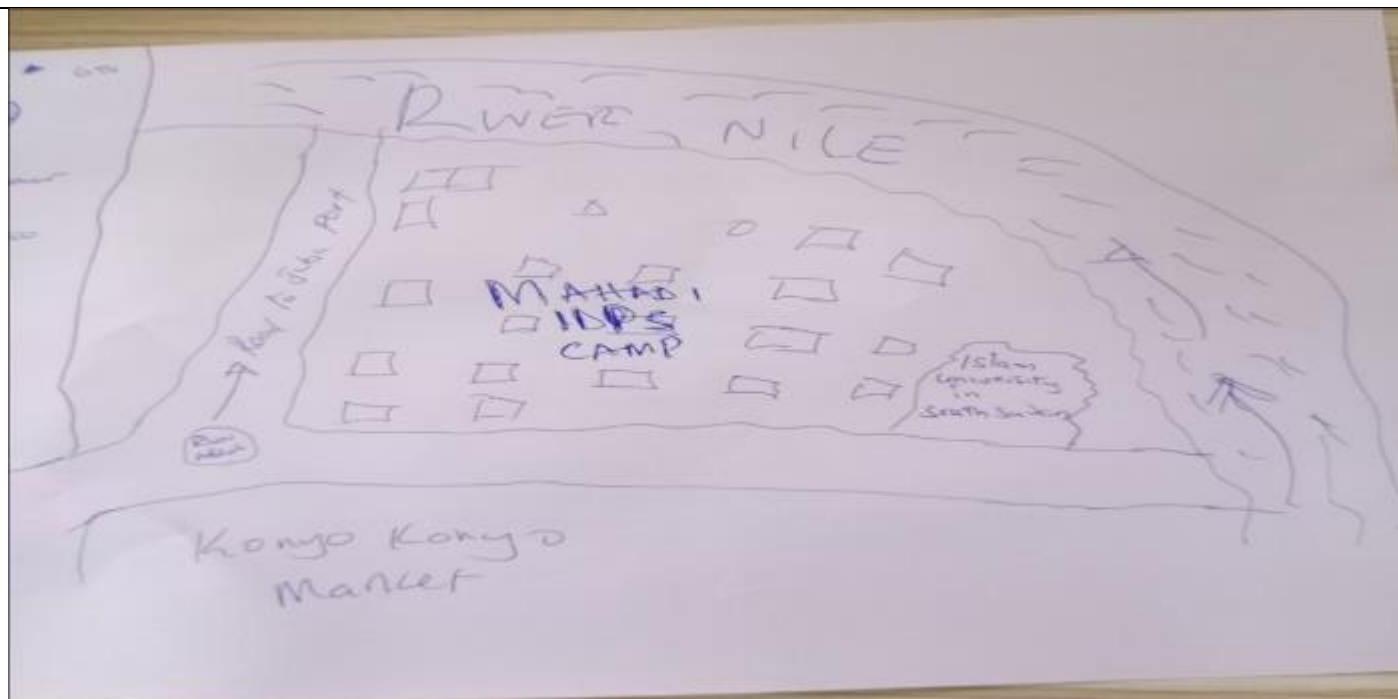
Did the team read the S/NFI project indicators? Yes No

4. Desk Research: Displacement, Movement, and Conflict Trends

NOTE: TO BE CONDUCTED BEFORE DEPARTURE TO AFFECTED AREAS

What triggered the analysis?	The IDPs were displaced to MAHAD IDPs camp when conflict broke out in 2013 and 2016. Some of their plastic sheets are worn out and there is need to replace them. Others were recently blown off by heavy rains and wind on 15 th of April. The IDPs are in serious need of Shelter items.
Is this a cyclical or seasonal displacement? When were the past dates of conflict displacement? <i>Possible sources: INSO, DTM, REACH, WFP, CSRF, SFPs, FSL IMO, HSBA, VAM</i>	The IDPs were displaced here since 2013 and 2016 respectively, due to armed conflict. They are protracted in this camp. Source: HDC protection, DRC
List all previous S/NFI and food distributions in this area in the past two years, with key details (types of items, date, # beneficiaries, bomas). Do people come only during food drops and other aid? Has aid affected displacement and conflict in this area? If so, how? <i>Possible sources: SFPs, S/NFI and FSL Cluster IMOs, WFP IMO, REACH, DTM, Static NGOs, INSO, CSRF, HSBA, VAM</i>	No SNFI distribution happened in MAHAD over the past three years. The only SNFI distribution was conducted by UNHCR last year 2019 to the People with Specific Needs (PSN) the items included plastic sheets, solar lamp, mosquito nets and jerry cans. WFP are using CVA for giving food assistance to the IDPs through assigned traders from Konyo konyo market. Source: Camp chairman, HDC protection
Housing, Land, and Property issues? What mechanisms are in place to handle HLP disputes? What groups (ethnic, displacement status, gender, age) are	No incident of HLP was reported in MAHAD during analysis. If it arise the community leaders are responsible to handle. HDC legal team do also support in HLP issues

<p>marginalized by land ownership?</p> <p><i>Possible sources: SSSL, HLP WG, Protection Cluster, NRC's or IOM's HLP office</i></p>	<p>Source: HDC protection team</p>
<p>What aid actors are static in this location? What aid actors visit regularly?</p> <p><i>Possible sources: SFPs, OCHA IMU, REACH, VAM</i></p>	<p>Here are the humanitarian actors operating in MAHAD, with their activities</p> <p>ISRAAID : Dealing with GBV HDC/UNHCR : dealing with general protection HI: implementing Protection Persons with Disabilities DRC : dealing with the Community engagement for WASH activities IRC : GBV JCCP : GBV and community engagement CCC : dealing with Child Protection PEACE WIND JAPAN : dealing with WASH OVC : Dealing with Health (mobile clinic) currently they ran out of funding World Vision : Dealing with nutrition</p> <p>Source: Camp Chairman/HDC ProtectionTeam</p>
<p>What community groups have already been in place in this location? PwD committees? Women's groups?</p> <p><i>Possible sources: SFPs, InterNews, CCE Working Group</i></p>	<p>In MAHAD there exists groups of Youth, women and community base protection network (CBPN) which is headed by Camp Chairman to address safety concerns within the camp</p> <p>Source: HDC Protection, IRC</p>
<p>Have any risk or security assessments been done in this area? Are there cantonment sites nearby?</p> <p><i>Possible sources: INSO, WFP, CSRF, SFPs, UNDSS, Insight Security</i></p>	<p>No Security assessment was done in MAHAD IDPs site, the camp is under control of South Sudan Police Service (SSPS) who provides protection to the IDPs at night hours.</p> <p>There is no cantonment site around MAHAD IDPs sites.</p> <p>Source: HDC Protection</p>
<p>Have any market assessments been conducted here, or cash-based interventions?</p> <p><i>Possible sources: IACWG, SFPs, FSL Cluster IMO</i></p>	<p>No market assessment was conducted in Konyo Konyo, Due to shutdown of Shop dealing with non-food items, Due to coronavirus outbreak in Juba.</p> <p>However, WFP is using Cash Voucher Assistance for food ratio distribution through assigned traders.</p> <p>Source: HDC protection</p>
<p>Map of area: (hand sketched or official map)</p>	



5. Summary of Population Type / Numbers

Where possible, teams can paste a chart instead of entering all of the data below.

Population Count from: __Camp Chairman__ (source)	HH:2,225	Individuals: 13,350
Population Count observed by team	HH: 1,564	Individuals: 9,384
Population breakdown <i>Rough calculation based on questionnaire; team decides how to calculate</i>	Men <u>17</u> % / Women <u>23</u> % / Boys <u>25</u> % / Girls <u>35</u> %	
Population Count to target: (i.e. Population in Need of S/NFI access)	Heads of HH: 453	Individuals: 2,178
Population details: origin, plans to stay, available lists, breakdown, and sources If returnees, what is their status? Do they still have needs? Have they integrated with the community? <i>(Section II of the HH Questionnaire)</i>	<p>The assessment target IDPs residing in MAHAD IDPs camps. They were displace when conflict broke out in 2013 and 2016. Displaced are majorly communities of Dinka, Murle and Anyuak. They depend on humanitarian assistance since they do not have access to government basic social services like schools, health services due to their vulnerability to afford these services.</p> <p>During the rapid assessment SNFI field assistant together with HDC PMT enumerators moved from shelter-to-shelter to assess both the roofs and the walls of the structures. The team discovered that most walls are weakened and plastic sheet roofing is torn. Some were worn out by heavy rain and wind. The community is in need of Shelter materials.</p> <p>The IDPs plan to return to their home when total peace is restored in South Sudan.</p> <p>Camp chairperson has the list of IDPs residing in MAHAD camp. Nevertheless, HDC will create her own list during registration for accurate targeting, distribution and any future SNFI intervention or activity that may require it.</p>	
POPULATION RESIDING IN SETTLEMENT SITE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IDP directly affected by conflict	POPULATION IN NEED OF SUPPORT FOR S/NFI ACCESS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IDP directly affected by conflict	

<input type="checkbox"/> Host directly affected by conflict <input type="checkbox"/> IDP affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Host affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Refugees from: _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protracted IDPs (living in collective site for 1+ years) <input type="checkbox"/> Returnee: government-facilitated <input type="checkbox"/> Other returnee <input type="checkbox"/> Population in transit to: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Un integrated	<input type="checkbox"/> Host directly affected by conflict <input type="checkbox"/> IDP affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Host affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Refugees from: _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protracted IDPs (living in collective site for 1+ years) <input type="checkbox"/> Returnee: government-facilitated <input type="checkbox"/> Other returnee <input type="checkbox"/> Population in transit to: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Un integrated
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6. Protection/Vulnerability Concerns and Power Dynamics

Do people feel safe here? <i>Indicate % of how many people say “yes”, so on</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <u>22</u> % <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <u>70</u> % <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Somehow <u>8</u> % 70% of the IDPs said they feel unsafe because the last time they received shelter material was 2017 the material are very old and the recent heavy rain on 15 th April blew off most of their shelter roofs exposing them to bad weather and protection risks.
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How would services coming to this location affect safety?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Beneficiaries would be safer <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficiaries would be less safe <input type="checkbox"/> Service provider would not be safe <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No effect on security
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What are the specific protection concerns and considerations? <i>Indicate if there is an attached Protection Assessment for further information.</i>	<i>What input did Protection partners provide?</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> HDC protection department are monitoring their activities HDC protection plan awareness on Coronavirus preventive measure. <i>What stood out in the Safety Audit? (include in Annex)</i> No safety audit was done during rapid analysis in MAHAD but during the distribution, the team will ensure that Coronavirus preventive measures will be in place to avoid spreading of the virus.
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What are the vulnerability dynamics?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Children at Risk (CR): # ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied/Separated child: # ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Other person at Risk (ER): # ____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Women at Risk: # ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Single parent/caregiver (SP): # ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Disability (DS): # ____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Serious medical condition: # ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Minorities/ Detached from community: # ____ Power Dynamics: Who controls in the community? Camp chairperson is responsible in term of decision-making, addressing their concerns with support from community leaders, youth group and women group. Who provides? Men provide food at the household level. However women who are engaged in small businesses to support their family members head most of the households
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<p>Explain key aspects of the HLP situation, particularly any risks community members face in accessing land. What local documentation exists to protect people?</p> <p><i>(Refer to Section V of the HH Questionnaire. Attach land documentation where possible. Include how men and women are affected differently, issues around occupation, and issues around land disputes.)</i></p>	<p>N /A</p>		
<p>7. Community group questions</p>			
<p>How many kilometers and hours away is the closest water point by foot (one way)?</p>	<p>Less than 100_ meter ___less 10 min ___ by foot</p> <p>The boreholes are within the camp.</p>		
<p>What type of water sources are used for drinking water?</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Borehole <input type="checkbox"/> River <input type="checkbox"/> Hand-dug well</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Tap stand <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____</p>		
<p>How many kilometers and hours away is the closest functioning health clinic by foot (one way)?</p>	<p>__1 and ½_ km ___less 40_ minutes___ by foot</p>		
<p>Specific illnesses reported in the area</p>	<p>Malaria and Typhoid are specific illnesses reported in the camp. However, there are chronic illnesses like syphilis, TB, HIV/AIDs and others</p>		
<p>What type of food sources does the community use?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Farming <input type="checkbox"/> Fishing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Market</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wild fruits <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other ___Humanitarian Assistance__</p>		
<p>When was the last harvest in the area?</p>	<p>Started: _____ Ended: _____</p> <p>They don't have land to cultivate</p>		
<p>Area prone to severe rapid onset flooding?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Extremely rare</p>		
<p>Preferred communication channels/methods?</p>	<p>The community mostly inform Camp chairperson who then communicate to partners of any needs through phone calls to the focal point.</p>		
<p>8. S/NFI Observations and Findings</p>			
<p>What NFI or Shelter materials (if any) are available in the market for purchase, or available through utilizing natural resources?</p> <p><i>List the cost if it is available in the market. Write "n/a" where no market or resources exist. Explain how the item is made/used from natural resources, if any.</i></p>	<p>ITEM</p>	<p>COST IN MARKET</p>	<p>NATURAL RESOURCE</p>
	<p>N/A</p>	<p>N/A</p>	<p>N/A</p>
<p>General level of activity (buying/selling) in market?</p> <p><i>If active, refer to the Market Assessment questions.</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Busy <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Slow</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other _____</p> <p>General summary of market assessment: No market assessment was done, because of lock down</p>		
<p>Explain the community's ways of supporting themselves. <i>(Section IV of HH Questionnaire)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 7% of the IDPs are engaged in small scale business of selling charcoal, bread, juice, etc, in the market as way of supporting their families. • Some support themselves by borrowing from relatives and friends who are staying outside the camp. • They share food ratio and shelter with those whose shelters were blown off by winds and heavy rains. 		

Do the population have access to tools?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Limited
How do they shelter themselves and support their household NFI needs without aid support? <i>Fully explain the community's coping and resilience strategies.</i>	Most of the IDPs rely on humanitarian assistance for shelter and non-food items needs. Few IDPs sell food ratio to acquire shelter materials.
What shelter materials are available for collection in the natural environment?	<input type="checkbox"/> Grass <input type="checkbox"/> Bamboo <input type="checkbox"/> Trees <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other _____ No shelter material is available for collection near the IDPs camp.
If people are generally hosting, what is the host's general condition?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> More/less normal for South Sudan <input type="checkbox"/> Emergency level of need <input type="checkbox"/> Strained resources / cannot share
Number of shelters counted	674
Number of HH with no form of shelter (and source)	184 HH are without form of Shelter
Number of individuals sharing each shelter (average)	5-8 individual in one shelter.
What are the top S/NFI priorities? <i>List in order of priority</i> <i>Remember that a person requesting an item might not have strong justification; or "access to an item" needs proper protection analysis from the Safety Audit</i>	WHY? WHAT CONCERNS ARE THERE WITH THE RECOMMENDED ITEM?
1 – Plastic sheets	Most of the shelter assessed both from in and outside are in bad shape and damaged. The general support was done in 2017. There is need to replace them. Plastic sheet is needed to protect them from sun and rains. However, with rain reason most of the family members are at risk of contracting common cold, malaria and pneumonia.
2 –	
3 –	
[4] –	
[5] –	
Photos of S/NFI situation: <i>(At minimum: one photo per recommended S/NFI)</i>	



HDC Enumerators during Shelter assessment



Wall of Shelter covered with bed sheets and local mats



Damaged roofs and walls in MAHAD IDP site



An IDP left his shelter because it is damaged.

9. Methodology

- Desk research
- Observation
- Key informant interviews: # _____
- Household interviews: # _____
- FGDs: # _____
- CFM: # _____ (attach complaint record)

Additional notes on methodology used:

The SNFI project officer consulted with HDC protection team and paid a visit to Camp chairman to discuss the way forward, the number of the household within the camp and about shelters recently blown off by wind as reported by Protection Monitors. In addition, when and whether there has been SNFI distribution in the past years as part of desk research.

How much time did the team spend on the ground?
The team 4-5 days conducting needs assessment in MAHAD targeting the household whose shelters were blow off by wind and rains.

AAP / Communications & Community Engagement

How has the S/NFI team:

- engaged the community, beyond the gatekeepers?

Before the assessment, SNFI project officer together with Protection monitor met with Chairman and community

leaders to informed them about the response. The chairman suggested that general and uniform distribution of Plastic sheets without an assessment. SNFI project officer help them understand about cluster response methodology

- empowered community members?

The community leaders and camp chairman were empowered through guidance on SNFI cluster response methodology and the team worked with community leaders including youth group to identify the damaged shelters.

- adjusted the intervention because of community feedback, thus far?

In the meeting with Camp chairman and community leaders, the SNFI project officer briefed them that the assessment will target those who are full members of the camp with a form of registration – this is because more than half of the population is not registered by WFP.

- implemented feedback mechanisms?

- The complaints will be received through protection team and follow up will be made by HDC SNFI team immediately.
- During the meeting with Camp chairman and Community leaders, they were asked about the way of communicating within the IDPs and to the partners.

10. ANALYSIS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Check all that apply:

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> NFI intervention recommended | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shelter intervention recommended |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No intervention recommended | <input type="checkbox"/> Cash intervention recommended* (Type: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Training activity recommended | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continue to monitor needs |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Integrated sector response recommended; sectors: _____ | |

Explanation

Justify the recommendation by pulling facts from different sections of this report (e.g. these IDPs need in-kind now because: there are no markets, no clinics, long foot travel is dangerous, they have been stuck for over a year, the people live next to a swamp, and the area is inaccessible during rainy season; cash project should start after food distribution because people's highest priority is food and they have no livelihoods)

The IDPs prefer In-kind shelter assistance than CBI because currently most of the Shop selling shelter materials are shut down because of coronavirus outbreak and IDPs were restricted by chairman not to move to avoid contracting coronavirus and also follow the preventive measures set by Ministry of health and coronavirus taskforce.

Define targeting criteria

How did the team define "vulnerability"? Explain how the target group is unable to help themselves with S/NFI. This is NOT determined by the Protection partners.

Specify which type of people you will target, and why they need help in safely accessing S/NFIs:

- Elderly:
- PLWs:
- Children:
- Un integrated:
- No access to market:
- Other: those in need of shelter support who can do it on their own due to their vulnerability as IDPs

If a HH has 2+ of the above-mentioned criteria

community leaders will be engaged in verification and registration process to avoid duplication

If this community has received S/NFIs in the past year,

No shelter/Non Food items distribution has been done in the past year by other partners.

<p>Specify items and quantities to be distributed <i>Refer to Section 8's prioritized items (no need to repeat the information).</i></p>	<p>S/NFI Types / #s per Head of HH: <i>(Explain calculations)</i></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Total No of HH with severity damage</th> <th>Items to be distributed</th> <th>Quantity of items</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>453</td> <td>Plastic sheets</td> <td>1,757 pieces</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Total No of HH with severity damage	Items to be distributed	Quantity of items	453	Plastic sheets	1,757 pieces
Total No of HH with severity damage	Items to be distributed	Quantity of items					
453	Plastic sheets	1,757 pieces					
<p>Communications/AAP <i>What key messaging should go with the response? (e.g. material usage, health information, how to cook, HLP awareness, GBV referral mechanisms)</i> <i>How will team continue receiving feedback? From Section 9, how will the team build on already existing AAP efforts during response?</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community will be involved in setting up the distribution site and the team will make sure Hand washing buckets with soap to encourage beneficiaries to wash hands and practice social distancing. HDC will use WFP SoP for Distributions for COVID-19 HDC protection team, Community outreach volunteers and community leaders and SNFI CCE /Protection officer will be part of Complaint Feedback Mechanism committee to handle complaints regarding distribution. Beneficiaries will be encouraged to engage in livelihood activities like selling soaps, bread as way of coping with the crisis. HDC protection team will be involved to ensure that the most vulnerable are considered first during distribution. HDC CCE/Protection will also be conducting rapid monitoring. S/NFI will engage the community leaders and beneficiaries to understand and explain to beneficiaries that HDC will only serve those Households which are completely worn out or totally damaged. 						
<p>Key considerations for distribution:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Airstrip* (List plane types: _____)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> UNHAS destination (Frequency/schedule of flights: _____)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> River access (Explain: _____)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Footing access (Explain: _____)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Road access</p> <p>Other logistics information for people and cargo: The items will be transported from IOM warehouse and stored in HDC Community Justice Center (CJC) in Mahad and distribution will happen the following day .</p> <p>Where/how the distribution will take place: Distribution will take place in MAHAD IDPs site where the beneficiaries will be called to stand in line and social distancing will be observed. Before the distribution the community will be inform about the time and day of distribution, items to be received by community leaders. During the response entrance and exit point will be mark clear will buckets full of water and soap in each of the point. HDC protection team will be involved to handle protection related activities.</p> <p>Security/Access issues: The security is normal the road is accessible without restriction from humanitarian aid. Unless with the currentl curfew imposed by government due to coronavirus</p> <p>Protection concerns, push/pull factors: During meeting with Local leaders in MAHAD, they said this response will not cause conflict but instead it will strengthen the community on how to cope without local resources.</p> <p>Other actors/stakeholders with whom S/NFI staff can work:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Camp chairman and community based protection network (CBPN) will be involved during SNFI distribution. HDC protection will ensure Protection concerns are addressed with support from community leaders. 							

Next steps			
Recommendation for other sectors:			
Immediate next steps		Timeline	Who is responsible
1	Immediate Registration and verification of beneficiaries after the approval of need analysis report	11/5/2020	HDC SNFI team and PMT Enumerators
2	Distribution of SNFI items	12/5/2020	HDC SNFI team and PMT Enumerators
3			
4			
<p>Please submit to scsouthsudan-pipeline@googlegroups.com If distribution is recommended, include the completed Pipeline Request Form</p>			

ANNEX: DESK RESEARCH SOURCE CONTACTS

SOURCE	CONTACT INFORMATION	EXPERTISE