



### SHELTER/NFI ANALYSIS REPORT

Field with (\*) and italicized questions are mandatory. For checkboxes () , tick all that apply.  
Use charts from mobile data collection (MDC) wherever possible.

#### 1. General Information

Location* (State/County/Payam/Boma)	Upper Nile State, Makal County, Malakal PoC,
Alert Date* (first time the location mentioned to the Cluster)	NA
Analysis Dates*	From 04 <sup>th</sup> July 2019 to 5 <sup>th</sup> July 2019

#### 2. Location Information

Report Date* (date completed)	31 <sup>st</sup> Jul 2019
GPS Coordinates*	Latitude: 9.5280° N Longitude: 31.6682° E

#### 3. Team Details\*

Name	Organisation	Title	Contacts: Email/Mobile/Sat Phone
Umba Gabriel Aruba	DRC	Shelter Officer	Umba.aruba@drc.ngo
Simon Kun	DRC	Shelter Assistant	
Mathew Adong	DRC	Shelter Assistant	
Angelo Dewin	DRC	Shelter Assistant	

If this is a joint mission, what %s will each partner report?

[Partner 1]: 100 % [Partner 2]:     % [Partner 3]:     %

#### 4. Desk Research: Displacement, Movement, and Conflict Trends

What information did you find about the context and trends in this location more than six months ago?

Is this a cyclical/seasonal displacement? <i>Possible sources: INSO, DTM, REACH, WFP, CSRF, SFPs, JMEC</i>	No. The beneficiaries are IDPs in Malakal PoC Source:
List all previous S/NFI and food distributions in this area, with key details (date, # beneficiaries, bomas, S/NFI types). <i>Possible sources: SFPs, Cluster IMO</i>	Apparently, this to enhance shelter construction for the PSNs and lactating mothers who can not support themselves.
Housing, Land, and Property issues? What mechanisms are in place to handle HLP disputes? What groups are marginalized by land ownership? <i>Possible sources: SSLS, HLP WG, Protection Cluster, NRC</i>	The Issue of HLP is handled by the protection department who had already engaged its lawyers to discuss with authorities to secure the land tenure and evict those who occupied houses of the displaced people. Source:
Do people come only during food drops and other aid? <i>Possible sources: REACH, DTM, Static NGOs, WFP, SFPs</i>	NA Source:
How has aid affected displacement and conflict in this area? <i>Possible sources: INSO, WFP, CSRF, SFPs, JMEC</i>	The situation in PoC does not allow to establish livelihood as there is no land even for extending the shelters. Therefore, the community is made to rely totally on aid hence has significantly influenced the coping mechanism of the community. Source:
What aid actors are static in this location? What aid actors visit regularly? <i>Possible sources: SFPs</i>	Here there is static presence of humanitarian actors from UN, INGO and NNGOs. There are more than 20 agencies operating in Malakal PoC Source:
What community groups have already been in place in this location? PwD committees? Women's groups?	The PoC has several community structures organized to represent certain members of the community and provide various services. Malakal PoC has



	sector & block leaders, women group, youth group, community watch, peace and security council, local court etc.  Source:
Have any risk or security assessments been done in this area? <i>Possible sources: INSO, WFP, CSRF, SFPs, UNDSS, JMEC</i>	Sectoral risk assessments were done and consolidated to PoC settlement level for which detail contingency plan was drawn to mitigate the effect  Source:
Have any market assessments been conducted here, or cash-based interventions? <i>Possible sources: IACWG, SFPs, FSL Cluster</i>	Since PoCs are strictly for temporary physical protection with limited movement, issue of market assessment is for agencies rather than the IDPS. However, IDPs are modifying their shelters using available materials salvaged from the ruins but this import is also stopped as UNMISS do not allow modification to permanent state. The modality of intervention is thus through distribution of SNFI materials that will be acquired from the pipeline  Source:

Map of area: Attached is a copy of the PoC map  
(hand sketched or official map)

**5. Summary of Population Type / Numbers**

*Where possible, teams can paste a chart instead of entering all of the data below.*

Population Count from: <u>Recent CCCM headcount</u> (source)	HH: 5253	Individuals: 29190
Population Count observed by team	HH: 5253	Individuals: 29190
Population breakdown	Men <u>21.57%</u> / Women <u>24.06%</u> / Boys <u>27.40%</u> / Girls <u>26.97%</u>	
Population details: origin, plans to stay, available lists, breakdown, and sources: (Section II of the HH Questionnaire)	The IDP community are mainly from Shiluk and few percentages of Nuer tribes	

<p><b>POPULATION RESIDING IN SETTLEMENT SITE</b></p> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IDP directly affected by conflict <input type="checkbox"/> Host directly affected by conflict <input type="checkbox"/> IDP affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Host affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Refugees from: _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protracted IDPs (living in collective site for 1+ years) <input type="checkbox"/> Returnee: government-facilitated <input type="checkbox"/> Other returnee <input type="checkbox"/> Population in transit to: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Other returnee: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unintegrated	<p><b>POPULATION IN NEED OF S/NFI</b></p> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IDP directly affected by conflict <input type="checkbox"/> Host directly affected by conflict <input type="checkbox"/> IDP affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Host affected by disaster: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Refugees from: _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protracted IDPs (living in collective site for 1+ years) <input type="checkbox"/> Returnee: government-facilitated <input type="checkbox"/> Other returnee <input type="checkbox"/> Population in transit to: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Other returnee: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Unintegrated
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**6. Protection/Vulnerability Concerns and Power Dynamics**

Do people feel safe here?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes ___% <input type="checkbox"/> No ___% <input type="checkbox"/> Somehow ___%
How would services coming to this location affect safety?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Beneficiaries would be safer <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficiaries would be less safe <input type="checkbox"/> Service provider would not be safe <input type="checkbox"/> No effect on security



<p>What are the specific protection concerns and considerations?</p>	<p><i>What input did Protection partners provide?</i> The dilapidation of shelters and their inability to protect from elements plus urgent need of some NFI items are a major protection concerns in Malakal PoC in relation to SNFI</p> <p><i>What stood out in the Safety Audit?</i> Health and security risks came out apparent in the safety audit</p>
<p>What are the vulnerability dynamics?</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Children at Risk (CR): # ___  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unaccompanied/Separated child: # ___  <input type="checkbox"/> Other person at Risk (ER): # ___  <input type="checkbox"/> Women at Risk: # ___  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single parent/caregiver (SP): # ___  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Disability (DS): # ___  <input type="checkbox"/> Serious medical condition: # ___  <input type="checkbox"/> Minorities/ Detached from community: # ___</p> <p><i>Who controls in the community? Who provides?</i> The protection actors are the one monitoring the situation and provide such data related to vulnerability</p>
<p>Explain key aspects of the HLP situation, particularly any risks they face. (Refer to Section V of the HH Questionnaire.)</p>	<p>HLP is the main issue that stands out bold in humanitarian and IDPs look towards resilience and durable solution. The community expresses that whatever shelters and property that have survived from destruction are now occupied by others and with the collapse of the administration system, documents related to land tenure and title deed might have been destroyed or lost</p>

**7. Community group questions**

<p>How many kilometres and hours away is the closest water point by foot (one way)?</p>	<p><u>0.2</u> km                      <u>0.1</u> hrs by foot</p>
<p>What type of water sources are used for drinking water?</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Borehole                      <input type="checkbox"/> River                      <input type="checkbox"/> Hand-dug well  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tap stand                      <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____</p>
<p>How many kilometres and hours away is the closest functioning health clinic by foot (one way)?</p>	<p><u>0.5</u> km                      <u>0.2</u> hrs by foot</p>
<p>Specific illnesses reported in the area</p>	<p>No</p>
<p>What type of food sources does the community use?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Farming                      <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fishing                      <input type="checkbox"/> Market  <input type="checkbox"/> Wild fruits                      <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other from WFP supply</p>
<p>When was the last harvest in the area?</p>	<p>Started: <u>NA</u>                      Ended: _____</p>
<p>Area prone to severe rapid onset flooding?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes                      <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No                      <input type="checkbox"/> Extremely rare</p>
<p>Preferred communication channels/methods?</p>	<p>Emails, skype and telephone calls</p>

**8. S/NFI Observations and Findings**

<p>What NFI or Shelter materials (if any) are available in the market for purchase, or available through utilizing natural resources?</p>	<p><b>ITEM</b></p>	<p><b>COST IN MARKET</b></p>	<p><b>NATURAL RESOURCE</b></p>
	<p>NA</p>		



<p>List the cost if it is available in the market. Explain how the item is made/used from natural resources, if any.</p>			
<p>General level of activity (buying/selling) in market?  If active, refer to the Market Assessment questions.</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Busy                    <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good                    <input type="checkbox"/> Slow <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____</p> <p><b>General summary of market assessment:</b> The market is active and has vegetables, fruits and some household items</p>		
<p>Explain the community's ways of supporting themselves. (Section IV of HH Questionnaire)</p>	<p>They are totally reliant on the services provided by the humanitarian agencies . However, few are engaged in fishing and trade. In general, the coping mechanism is totally influenced by the aid.</p>		
<p>Do the population have access to tools?</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes                    <input type="checkbox"/> No                    <input type="checkbox"/> Limited</p>		
<p>How do they shelter themselves and support their household NFI needs without aid support? Fully explain the community's coping and resilience strategies.</p>	<p>DRC is providing shelter materials and involved in construction of shelters. However, IDPs also modify their shelters using available construction materials. Since import of construction materials by IDPs into PoC is prohibited by UNMISS, they are using materials that they came along to reinforce their shelters</p>		
<p>What shelter materials are available for collection in the natural environment?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Grass                    <input type="checkbox"/> Bamboo                    <input type="checkbox"/> Trees <input type="checkbox"/> Other <u>None in PoC</u></p>		
<p>If people are generally hosting, what is the hosts general condition? NA</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> More/less normal for South Sudan <input type="checkbox"/> Emergency level of need <input type="checkbox"/> Strained resources / cannot share</p>		
<p>Number of shelters counted</p>	<p>Officially 3204 individual and 465 communal shelters are there in PoC. However, there are so many illegal extension and shelters in the settlement</p>		
<p>Number of HH with no form of shelter (and source)</p>	<p>Apparently, there are no HHs with no form of shelters in PoC but there are around 47HHs still residing in the reception centre</p>		
<p>Number of individuals sharing each shelter (average)</p>	<p>Avg. 5</p>		
<p><b>What are the top S/NFI priorities?</b> List only 3-4 items, in order of priority</p>	<p><b>WHY?</b> Explain thoroughly why each item was given its priority # designation. Cite: coping mechanisms, health issues, weather-related information, life-threatening risks, market/nature availability, protection risks, preference of beneficiaries, and observations. <b>WHAT CONCERNS ARE THERE WITH THE RECOMMENDED ITEM?</b> Consider the recommended items in the context of the community where you will distribute: Are they accustomed to using this item? Has the community used this item before (and if so, what did the PDM reveal)? How does the item fit into the environment in which they live?</p>		
<p>1 – Plastic sheet &amp; nylon ropes</p>	<p>Health, safety, security and weather-related considerations</p>		
<p>2 – Blankets</p>	<p>Health, safety and weather considerations</p>		
<p>3 – Mosquito net</p>	<p>Health and safety considerations</p>		
<p>[4] –</p>			
<p>Photos of S/NFI situation: (At minimum: one photo per recommended S/NFI)</p>			
<p><b>9. Methodology</b></p>			
<p><input type="checkbox"/> Desk research</p>	<p>Additional notes on methodology used:</p>		



<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Observation <input type="checkbox"/> Key informant interviews: # _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Household interviews: # _____ <input type="checkbox"/> FGDs: # _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CFM: # _____ (attach complaint record)	How much time did the team spend on the ground? They spent around 3 weeks on verification exercise
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**AAP / Communications & Community Engagement**

*How has the S/NFI team:*

*- engaged the community, beyond the gatekeepers?*

SNFI team had more than 2 meetings with community representatives to inform about the process and receive feedback from the community

*- empowered community members?*

SNFI interventions have community involvement at its core and engage members in all activities from verification of beneficiaries to construction.

*- adjusted the intervention because of community feedback, thus far?*

SNFI interventions are right sized to the requirements of the community and adjusted as necessary to fit the actual circumstances on ground

*- implemented feedback mechanisms?*

In every distribution, there are desks set up to register complaints and receive feedback about the exercise which address issues on spot and inform/guide subsequent interventions

**10. ANALYSIS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

**Check all that apply:**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NFI intervention recommended                | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shelter intervention recommended |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No intervention recommended                            | <input type="checkbox"/> Cash intervention recommended (Type: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Training activity recommended                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Continue to monitor needs                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Integrated sector response recommended; sectors: _____ |  |

**Explanation**

*Justify the recommendation by pulling facts from different sections of this report (e.g. these IDPs need in-kind now because: there are no markets, no clinics, long foot travel is dangerous, they have been stuck for over a year, the people live next to a swamp, and the area is inaccessible during rainy season; cash project should start after food distribution because people's highest priority is food and they have no livelihoods)*

The recommendations are derived from the conditions stated above. In kind distribution of shelter materials is recommended to ensure that shelters are well covered and secured before the impending rain to prevent inhabitants from effects of the weather.

**Define targeting criteria**

*How did the team define "vulnerability"? Explain how the target group is unable to help themselves with S/NFI.*

Our targets are extracted from the CCCM's CRM desk and referrals from protection department. Subsequent, assessments were conducted to verify condition of the shelters and the associated need. The PSN groups are referred by protection department based on their vulnerability criteria. People who are physically constrained are prioritized in assistance

**Specify items to be distributed**

*Include number and S/NFI type per household. Will HH size will change the recommended quantity? Explain calculations. Refer to Section 8's prioritized items (no need to repeat the information).*

- Total number of items to be distributed are:
- 1) Plastic sheet – 850 pcs (170 bales) – 17pcs/C/S and 6 pcs / R/S
  - 2) Bamboos – 584 bndls – 12/C/S and 4/R/S
  - 3) Nylon rope – 120 pcs – 2 pc1/C/S and 1/R/S



<p><b>Communications/AAP</b> <i>What key messaging should go with the response? From Section 9, how will the team build on already existing AAP efforts during response?</i></p>	<p>Appropriate assistance to targeted groups</p>	
<p><b>Key considerations for distribution:</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Airstrip (List plane types: _____)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNHAS destination (Frequency/schedule of flights: <u>3 times a week on Monday, Wednesday and Fridays</u>)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> River access (Explain: <u>by Barge from Bor to Malakal</u>)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Footing access (Explain: _____)</p> <p><b>Other logistics information for people and cargo:</b> Most of the items are stocked in the Malakal logistics base thus there will be a need only for casual loaders and trucks to dispatch to the construction sites</p> <p><b>Where/how the distribution will take place:</b> The Construction will take place in designated places of respective sectors for the PWSNs. The construction will then be carried out using the verification list in the presence of CCCM and protection colleagues to appraise the construction process.</p> <p><b>Security/Access issues:</b> Communication centres have gates and security guards to deter intruders but it needs full cooperation and involvement of the community watch groups and peace &amp; security members to ensure safety of the materials during construction.</p> <p><b>Protection concerns, push/pull factors:</b> <i>(HLP: will a response to certain groups legitimize any groups and cause conflict?)</i> The response is meant to avert imminent health and safety risks associated with the seasonal weather but does not in any way constitute or considered as a permanent solution. It, therefore, can not be considered as push or pull factor rather as maintaining minimum living standard</p> <p><b>Other actors/stakeholders with whom S/NFI staff can work:</b> WASH and Health partners who may want to distribute soap, jerry cans, sanitary kits etc.</p>		
<b>Next steps</b>		
<p>Recommendation for other sectors: with the impending rain season; WASH – need to dislodge pit latrines, clean drainages and distribute soap and jerry cans Site planning – need to repair the roads and open run off drainages Health – need to sensitize the community about standing water and fumigate the living quarters</p>		
<b>Immediate next steps</b>	<b>Timeline</b>	<b>Who is responsible</b>
1 Submit the analysis and PLR for review and approval	20/07/2019	Umba Gabriel
2		
3		
<p>Please submit to <a href="mailto:scsouthsudan-pipeline@googlegroups.com">scsouthsudan-pipeline@googlegroups.com</a></p> <p>If distribution is recommended, include the completed Pipeline Request Form</p>		